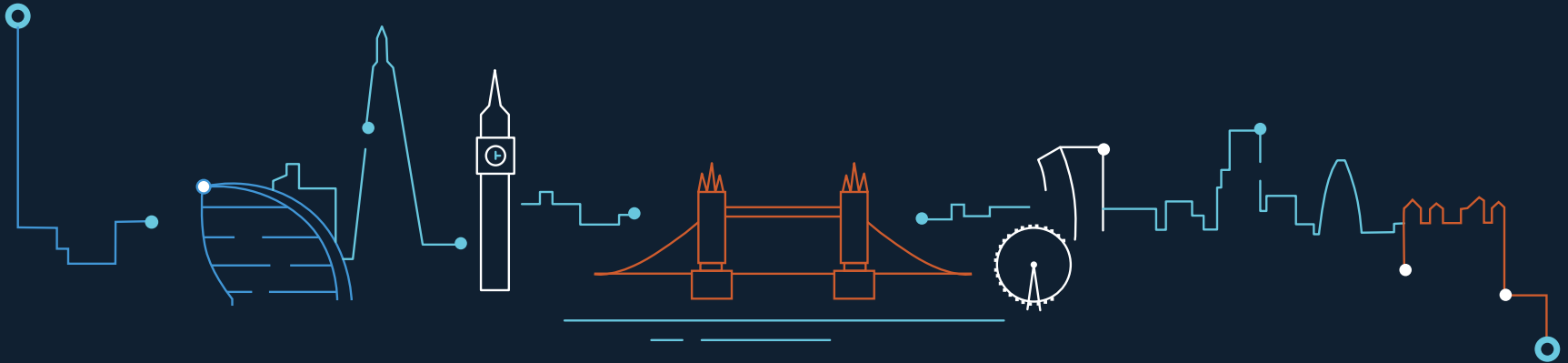




# Security in the API Economy

JAMES FANG, DIRECTOR PRODUCT MARKETING, API PRODUCTS, OKTA  
JOHN BAZLEY, APPLICATION SUPPORT MANAGER, ALZHEIMERS' SOCIETY  
MARTIN STEVEN, SR SOLUTION ARCHITECT, ALZHEIMERS' SOCIETY





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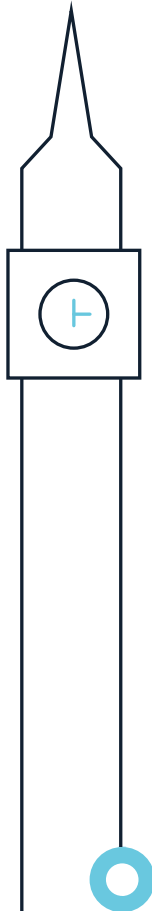
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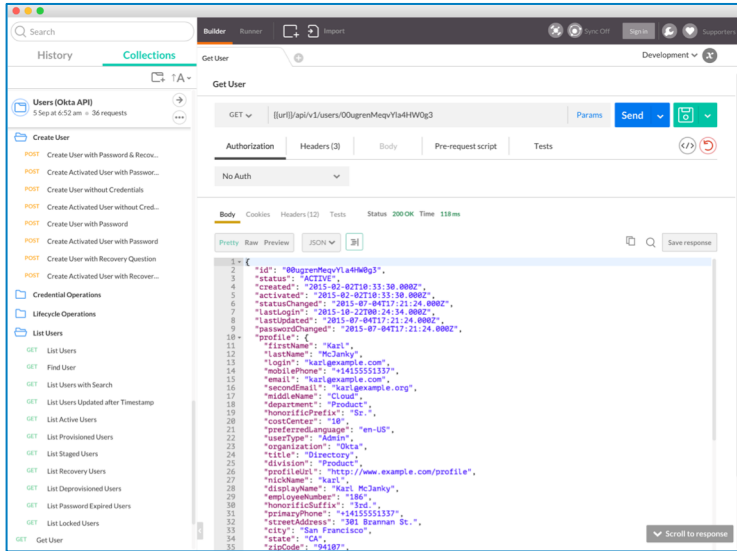
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# Connected experiences across devices



# APIs have enabled this Transformation



# APIs drive integrations, opportunities, and revenue



APIs drive  
50% of  
Revenue \*



APIs drive  
100% of  
Revenue



APIs drive  
90% of  
Revenue \*

\* <https://hbr.org/2015/01/the-strategic-value-of-apis>



# API Journey: A Maturity Model

Integrate internal systems by introducing Private APIs

Internal advocacy & collaboration for internal APIs and CoE/Governance

Limited API access to partners, resellers and suppliers

Grow these APIs as full fledged products with external developer access



Security Team evaluates use cases, interfaces, authentication, access management, etc, etc

Either monetized directly or to reach new customers and enter new markets.



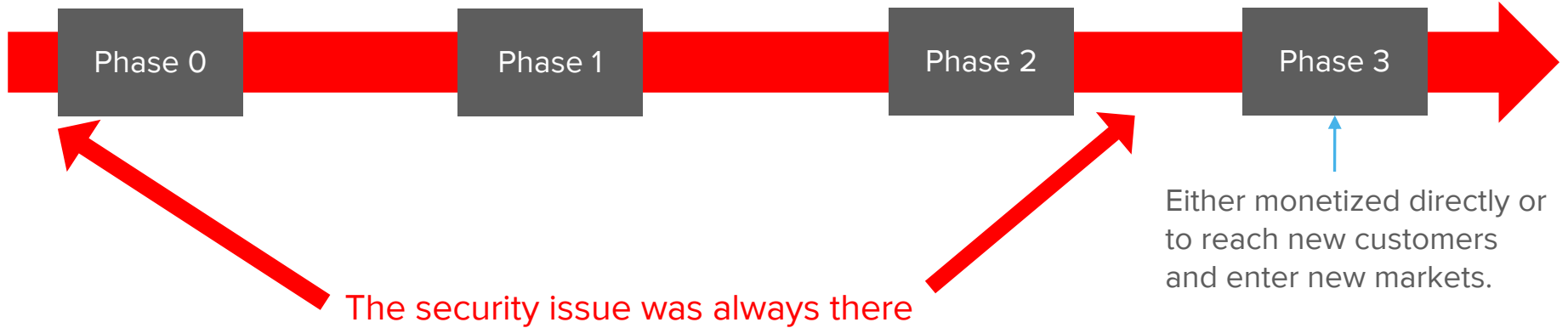
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Integrate internal systems by introducing Private APIs

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# What is API Security?



An aerial photograph of a city, likely Dubai, with a blue color overlay. The image shows a dense urban landscape with numerous skyscrapers and a complex network of roads and highways. The text is centered in the middle of the image.

**Aspect #1:**  
**We expose only the interfaces  
which we intend.**





**Aspect #2:**  
**We share and accept only the data which we intend.**





**Aspect #3:**  
**We grant access only to the  
people or systems we intend.**





# Approach #1: Trust our End Users



No, I'm kidding.

Unqualified trust is not security.





# Approach #2: Use an API Gateway



# API Management Capabilities

## Full Lifecycle API Management

Lifecycle	Interface	Access	Consumption	Business
<p>What state is it in?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• How was it designed?</li><li>• How was it built?</li><li>• Is it deployed?</li><li>• To which GWs?</li><li>• Is it live/available?</li></ul>	<p>What does it expose?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Which resources?</li><li>• Which methods?</li><li>• Which objects?</li><li>• Which fields?</li></ul>	<p>Who can use it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Which users/groups?</li><li>• How do they authenticate?</li><li>• Using which clients?</li><li>• In what contexts?</li></ul>	<p>How to succeed with it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• API Documentation?</li><li>• Debugging/errors?</li><li>• Track usage?</li><li>• Examples/SDKs?</li></ul>	<p>How does it drive business goals?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Partner CRM</li><li>• Monetization</li><li>• Marketing</li><li>• Business Analytics</li></ul>

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# API Management Capabilities

## Full Lifecycle API Management

### Lifecycle

What state is it in?

- How was it designed?
- How was it built?
- Is it deployed?
- To which GWs?
- Is it live/available?

### Interface

What does it expose?

- Which resources?
- Which methods?
- Which objects?
- Which fields?

### Access

Who can use it?

- Which users/groups?
- How do they authenticate?
- Using which clients?
- In what contexts?

### Consumption

How to succeed with it?

- API Documentation?
- Debugging/errors?
- Track usage?
- Examples/SDKs?

### Business

How does it drive business goals?

- Partner CRM
- Monetization
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### Business

How does it drive business goals?

- Partner CRM
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# API Gateways - Drawbacks

- Yet another user database
- Doesn't have full context on the user
- Designed to manage APIs, not authorization policies



# Approach #3: API Keys



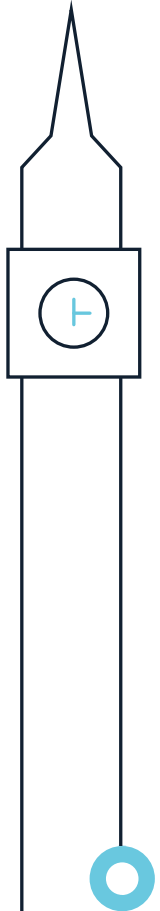
# An Example



- `curl -X POST https://api.company.com/projects  
--header "Authorization: Bearer abcdef012345"  
--data '{"name":"My Project", "date_due":"2018-09-14"}'`
- `curl -X DELETE https://api.company.com/projects/1234  
--header "Authorization: Bearer abcdef012345"`

# API Keys - Drawbacks

- All the joys of passwords
- Rotating at scale is really painful
- Generally all or nothing access
  
- *The de facto standard for APIs, API gateways, etc.*



# Approach #4: OAuth



# Hotel key cards, but for apps



**OAuth Authorization Server**



**Access Token**



**Resource (API)**



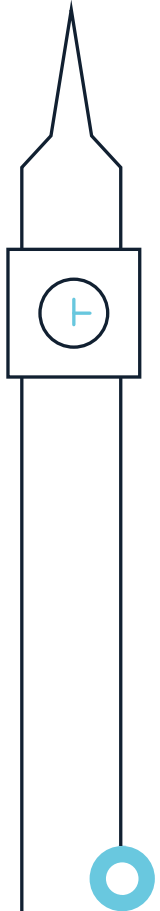
## Compared to API Keys

- All the joys of passwords
  - Rotating at scale is really painful
  - Generally all or nothing access
- Tokens expire automatically
  - Rotation is part of the spec
  - OAuth is inherently scoped

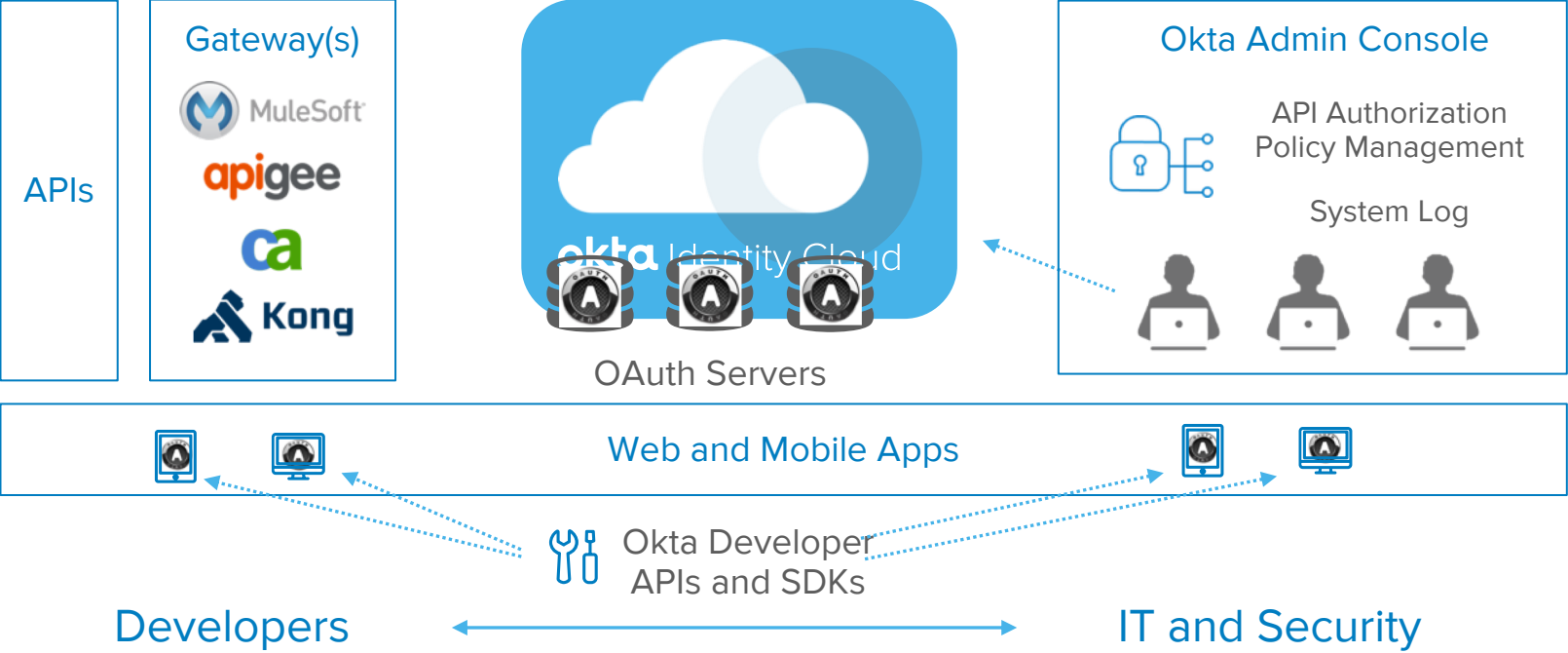


# OAuth - Drawbacks

- Not a single specification but a framework
- More complex, more flexible, less standard as a result
  
- *No, really. Those are the only major drawbacks.*



# Okta lets developers focus on development and IT manage policy



Add the Okta SDK and stay focused on core features

Empowered to create, manage, and audit access across all points of access





**MARTIN STEVEN**

Senior Solutions Architect



**JOHN BAZLEY**

Application Support Manager

**Alzheimer's  
Society**



okta

JAMES FANG

Director, Product  
Marketing, API Products

Alzheimer's  
Society

MARTIN STEVEN

Senior Solutions  
Architect

JOHN BAZLEY

Application Support  
Manager





Thank You

